



Stem verb	Preterite	Past Participle	Translation / Traduction
abide	abode	abode	respecter, observer (une règle), se conformer à
arise	arose	arisen	survenir
awake	awoke	awoken	<b>se</b> réveiller
be	was, were	been	être
bear	bore	borne / born	porter (e.g. : un enfant), supporter, naître
beat	beat	beaten	battre
become	became	become	devenir
beget	begat / begot	begotten	engendrer
begin	began	begun	commencer
bend	bent	bent	plier, ployer, se courber, s'incliner
bereave	bereft / bereaved	bereft / bereaved	déposséder / priver (de... )
beseech	besought / beseeched	besought / beseeched	supplier / demander
bet	bet	bet	parier
bid	bid / bade	bid / bidden	offrir
bleed	bled	bled	saigner
blow	blew	blown	souffler
break	broke	broken	casser, briser
breed	bred	bred	élever (des animaux)
bring	brought	brought	apporter
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	diffuser, émettre
build	built	built	construire, bâtir
burn	burnt / burned	burnt / burned	brûler
burst	burst	burst	éclater
buy	bought	bought	acheter
can	could	could	pouvoir, savoir (aptitudes physiques <i>ou</i> intellectuelles)
cast	cast	cast	jeter, distribuer (des rôles)
catch	caught	caught	attraper, saisir
chide	chid	chiden	gronder
choose	chose	chosen	choisir
cleave	cleft / clove	cleft / cloven	cliver, se cliver
cling	clung	clung	s'accrocher
clothe	clad / clothed	clad / clothed	habiller, (re)vêtir, recouvrir
come	came	come	venir
cost	cost	cost	coûter, valoir
creep	crept	crept	ramper
crow	crew	crowed	chanter (coq)
cut	cut	cut	couper
daydream	daydreamt	daydreamt	rêvasser
deal	dealt	dealt	distribuer, (deal <b>with</b> : s'occuper <b>de</b> )
dig	dug	dug	creuser
dive	dived	dived / dove	plonger
do	did	done	faire



draw	drew	drawn	dessiner, tirer
dream	dreamt / dreamed	dreamt / dreamed	rêver
drink	drank	drunk	boire
drive	drove	driven	conduire, aller en voiture
dwell	dwelt	dwelt / dwelled	habiter, demeurer
eat	ate	eaten	manger
fall	fell	fallen	tomber
feed	fed	fed	nourrir
feel	felt	felt	se sentir, ressentir
fight	fought	fought	se battre, combattre (physiquement)
find	found	found	trouver
flee	fled	fled	s'enfuir
fling	flung	flung	lancer
fly	flew	flown	voler
forbid	forbade	forbidden	interdire
forecast	forecast	forecast	prévoir
forego	forewen	forewent	renoncer, s'abstenir (de... )
foretell	foretold	foretold	prédire
forget	forgot	forgotten / forgot	oublier
forgive	forgave	forgiven	pardonner
forsake	forsook	forsaken	abandonner
forsee	foresaw	foresawn	prévoir, pressentir
freeze	froze	frozen	geler
get	got	got / gotten (US)	obtenir, devenir, ...
gild	gilt	gilt	dorer
gird	girt / girded	girt / girded	enceindre, se ceindre (de...) [archaïque]
give	gave	given	donner
go	went	gone	aller, partir
grind	ground	ground	moudre, écraser, us : hacher (viande)
grow	grew	grown	grandir, pousser, cultiver, élever
hang	hung	hung	tenir, pendre, accrocher
have	had	had	avoir
hear	heard	heard	entendre
hew	hewed	hewed / hewn	tailler
hide	hid	hidden	cacher, se cacher
hit	hit	hit	taper, frapper
hold	held	held	tenir
hurt	hurt	hurt	blesser (physiquement <i>ou</i> moralement)
inlay	inlaid	inlaid	incruster
interbreed	interbred	interbred	croiser, se croiser
interweave	interwove /interweaved	interwoven / interweaved	entremêler
keep	kept	kept	garder
kneel	knelt / knelled	knelt / kneeled	s'agenouiller
knit	knit / knitted	knit / knitted	tricoter



know	knew	known	connaître, savoir
lay	laid	laid	poser
lead	led	led	mener, guider
lean	leant / leaned	leant / leaned	s'incliner, se pencher, être en appui (contre ...)
leap	leapt / leaped	leapt / leaped	sauter, bondir
learn	learnt	learnt	apprendre
leave	left	left	laisser, quitter, partir
lend	lent	lent	prêter
let	let	let	permettre, laisser (faire quelque chose)
lie	lay	lain	s'allonger
light	lit / lighted	lit / lighted	allumer
lose	lost	lost	perdre
make	made	made	fabriquer
mean	meant	meant	signifier, vouloir dire
meet	met	met	rencontrer, faire la connaissance de ..., satisfaire à (normes, loi, ...)
miscast	miscast	miscast	se tromper dans la distribution de (rôle)
misdeal	misdealt	misdealt	faire maldonne (cartes mal distribuées)
misdo	misdid	misdone	ne pas faire comme il faut / commettre une faute
mishear	misheard	misheard	mal entendre
mislay	mislaid	mislaid	égarer (un objet)
mislead	misled	misled	induire en erreur
mislearn	mislearnt / mislearned	mislearnt / mislearned	mal apprendre
misread	misread	misread	mal interpréter
misspeak	misspoke	misspoken	mal parler, se tromper en parlant
misspell	misspelt	misspelt	mal orthographier / mal épeler
mistake	mistook	mistaken	confondre, se méprendre
misteach	mistaught	mistaught	mal enseigner
misunderstand	misunderstood	misunderstood	mal comprendre
miswrite	miswrote	miswritten	mal écrire (pas forcément mal orthographier !)
mow	mowed	mowed / mown	tondre
offset	offset	offset	compenser
outbid	outbid	outbid	enchérir sur
outdo	outdid	outdone	surpasser, exceller
outdraw	outdrew	outdrawn	devancer (son rival)
outdrink	outdrank	outdrunk	boire trop
outdrive	outdrove	outdriven	conduire (mieux que ..)
outfight	outfought	outfought	vaincre au combat
outfly	outflew	outflown	voler mieux que
outgrow	outgrew	outgrown	devenir trop grand
outleap	outleapt / outleaped	outleapt / outleaped	bondir, jaillir
outride	outrode	outridden	galoper (plus vite que ...)
outrun	outran	outrun	distancer
outsell	outsold	outsold	se vendre (mieux que ...)



<b>outshine</b>	outshone / outshined	outshone / outshined	eclipser, effacer
<b>outshoot</b>	outshot	outshoot	tirer (mieux que ...)
<b>outsing</b>	outsang	outsung	chanter (mieux que ...)
<b>outsit</b>	outsat	outsat	être emprisonné, être enchaîné
<b>outsleep</b>	outslept	outslept	dormir (mieux que ...)
<b>outsmell</b>	outsmelt	outsmelt	sentir (mieux que ...)
<b>outspeak</b>	outspoke	outspoken	parler franchement
<b>outspeed</b>	outsped	outsped	aller plus vite que
<b>outspend</b>	outspent	outspent	dépenser plus que
<b>outswear</b>	outswore	outsworn	juger (mieux que ...)
<b>outswim</b>	outswam	outswum	nager plus vite que ...
<b>outthink</b>	outthought	outthought	penser (mieux que ...)
<b>outwrite</b>	outwrote	outwritten	écrire (mieux que ...)
<b>overbid</b>	overbid	overbid	enchérir, surenchérir
<b>overbreed</b>	overbred	overbred	surélever
<b>overbuild</b>	overbuilt	overbuilt	bâtir excessivement (trop)
<b>overbuy</b>	overbought	overbought	(trop) acheter
<b>overcome</b>	overcame	overcome	surmonter
<b>overdo</b>	overdid	overdone	exagérer
<b>overdraw</b>	overdrew	overdrawn	retirer des fonds (à découvert !), mettre à découvert
<b>overdrink</b>	overdrank	overdrunk	boire excessivement
<b>overeat</b>	overate	overeaten	trop manger
<b>overfeed</b>	overfed	overfed	suralimenter
<b>overhang</b>	overhung	overhung	surplomber
<b>overlay</b>	overlaid	overlaid	superposer
<b>overpay</b>	overpaid	overpaid	surpayer
<b>override</b>	overrode	overridden	outrépasser
<b>overrun</b>	overran	overrun	dépasser, envahir
<b>oversee</b>	oversaw	overseen	surveiller, tenir à l'oeil
<b>oversell</b>	oversold	oversold	vendre trop, exagérer les mérites
<b>overshoot</b>	overshot	overshot	dépasser
<b>oversleep</b>	overslept	overslept	se réveiller trop tard, trop dormir
<b>overspeak</b>	overspoke	overspoken	bavarder, trop parler
<b>overspend</b>	overspent	overspent	dépenser sans compter
<b>overtake</b>	overtook	overtaken	dépasser, doubler
<b>overthink</b>	overthought	overthought	trop réfléchir
<b>overthrow</b>	overthrew	overthrown	renverser, bouleverser
<b>overwind</b>	overwound	overwound	trop remonter (horloge, montre)
<b>overwrite</b>	overwrote	overwritten	trop écrire
<b>partake</b>	partook	partaken	prendre part à
<b>pay</b>	paid / payed (archaïque)	paid	payer
<b>plead</b>	pled / pleaded	pled / pleaded	plaider, supplier
<b>preset</b>	preset	preset	programmer, régler à l'avance (machine)



proofread	proofread	proofread	corriger des épreuves
prove	proved	proven / proved	prouver
put	put	put	mettre, placer
quit	quit	quit	quitter
read	read	read	lire
relay	relaid	relaid	relayer
rend	rent	rent	déchirer
rid	rid	rid	débarrasser
ride	rode	ridden	monter (vélo, cheval), chevaucher
ring	rang	rung	sonner, téléphoner, appeler au téléphone
rise	rose	risen	lever
run	ran	run	courir
saw	saw / sawed	sawn / sawed	scier
say	said	said	dire
see	saw	seen	voir
seek	sought	sought	chercher
sell	sold	sold	vendre
send	sent	sent	envoyer
set	set	set	mettre, poser, fixer
sew	sewed	sewn	coudre
shake	shook	shaken	secouer
shear	shore	shorn	tondre (animaux)
shed	shed	shed	répandre, laisser tomber, renverser
shine	shone	shone	briller
shoe	shod	shod	chausser
shoot	shot	shot	tirer, fusiller, abattre (tuer avec une arme à feu)
show	showed	shown	montrer
shrive	shrove	shriven	absoudre
shut	shut	shut	fermer, clore
sing	sang	sung	chanter
sink	sank / sunk	sunk / sunken	couler
sit	sat	sat	s'asseoir, être assis
slay	slew	slain	tuer
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
slide	slid	slid	glisser
slink	slunk / slinked	slunk / slinked	s'en aller (furtivement)
slit	slit	slit	fendre
smell	smelt	smelt	sentir
sow	sowed	sown / sowed	semmer
speak	spoke	spoken	parler
speed	sped	sped	aller vite
spell	spelt	spelt	épeler, orthographier
spend	spent	spent	dépenser, passer du temps
spill	spilt / spilled	spilt / spilled	renverser



spin	spun	spun	tourner, faire tourner
spit	spat / spit	spat / spit	cracher
split	split	split	fendre
spoil	spoilt	spoilt	gâcher, gâter, pourrir (un enfant)
spread	spread	spread	répandre
spring	sprang	sprung	surgir, jaillir, bondir
stand	stood	stood	être debout, se tenir (debout)
steal	stole	stolen	voler, dérober
stick	stuck	stuck	coller
sting	stung	stung	piquer
stink	stank	stunk	puer
strew	strewed	strewn / strewed	éparpiller
stride	strode	stridden	marcher à grands pas
strike	struck	stricken / struck	frapper
string	strung	strung	ficeler, corder, enfiler des perles
strive	strove	striven	s'efforcer
sunburn	sunburnt / sunburned	sunburnt / sunburned	prendre un coup de soleil
swear	swore	sworn	jurer
sweat	sweat / sweated	sweat / sweated	suer
sweep	swept	swept	balayer
swell	swelled	swollen / swelled	gonfler, enfler
swim	swam	swum	nager
swing	swung	swung	se balancer
take	took	taken	prendre
teach	taught	taught	enseigner
tear	tore	torn	déchirer
tell	told	told	dire, narrer, raconter
think	thought	thought	penser
thrive	throve / thrived	thriven / thrived	prosperer
throw	threw	thrown	jeter
thrust	thrust	thrust	enfoncer
tread	trod	trodden	piétiner, fouler quelque chose
typeset	typeset	typeset	composer
typewrite	typewrote	typewritten	dactylographier, taper à la machine
underbid	underbade / underbid	underbidden / underbid	faire des soumissions, des offres avantageuses (commerce)
undercut	undercut	undercut	amoindrir
underfeed	underfed	underfed	sous-alimenter
undergo	underwent	undergone	subir
underlie	underlay	underlain	sous-tendre, être à la base de
undersell	undersold	undersold	vendre à prix bas
underspend	underspent	underspent	dépenser trop peu
understand	understood	understood	comprendre
undertake	undertook	undertaken	se charger de, entreprendre



<b>underwrite</b>	underwrote	underwritten	garantir, souscrire
<b>uphold</b>	unheld	unheld	faire respecter
<b>upset</b>	upset	upset	renverser, bouleverser
<b>wake</b>	woke	woken	réveiller
<b>waylay</b>	waylaid	waylaid	attaquer, agresser, assaillir
<b>wear</b>	wore	worn	porter (sur soi : vêtements, accessoires, ...)
<b>weave</b>	wove	woven	tisser
<b>weep</b>	wept	wept	pleurer
<b>wet</b>	wet / wetted	wet / wetted	mouiller
<b>win</b>	won	won	gagner
<b>wind</b>	wound	wound	enrouler, remonter
<b>withdraw</b>	withdrew	withdrawn	se retirer, retirer de l'argent
<b>withhold</b>	withheld	withheld	retenir
<b>withstand</b>	withstood	withstood	résister à
<b>wring</b>	wrung	wrung	tordre, essorer
<b>write</b>	wrote	written	écrire